Subject: Conflicts of Interest
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References

Compliance Plan and Standards of Conduct, effective June 21, 2012; STJHR-250 Self-Disclosure; GL-1350 Patents and Copyrights

Applicable To

This policy applies to all employees including leased employees performing work for Gundersen St. Joseph’s Hospital and Clinics a Gundersen Health System “Gundersen” and herein after “Gundersen St. Joseph’s”.

Detail

Gundersen St. Joseph’s and its physicians, staff, managers and employees, collectively referred to herein as "employees" are subject to an increasing number of restrictions on the solicitation and receipt of personal gifts, gratuities, entertainment and other things of monetary value. Such restrictions can be found in medical ethical principles, the anti-kickback statute, Stark, federal and state tax laws governing nonprofit organizations, and standards relating to the awarding of continuing medical education credits.

The purpose of this policy is to clarify, in a single document, the rules and guidelines concerning the solicitation and receipt of personal gifts and other items of monetary value. The policy will help Gundersen St. Joseph’s staff make good personal judgments when dealing with issues and circumstances that present a potential or actual conflict of interest, even when those issues and circumstances are not specifically referenced within this policy.

Definitions

Campus: Campus shall mean all property owned or rented for occupancy by Gundersen St. Joseph’s or any of its affiliates.

Conflict of Interest: A conflict of interest occurs when an individual’s private interest interferes, or even appears to interfere, with the interests of Gundersen St. Joseph’s as a whole.

Gift: A gift is considered anything of monetary value such as a gratuity, favor, entertainment, loan, reward, pens, notepads, meals, other food items or any vendor promotional items, such as items with a vendor logo or items promoting a vendor’s product or service.
Exclusions from the definition of a Gift (these items are acceptable and may be received by employees):

1. Genuine educational materials such as textbooks, pamphlets, medical journals or models, if the materials benefit the organization or patients. (Note: These items are acceptable even if they include the vendor’s logo).
2. Reasonable honoraria and reimbursement for reasonable travel, lodging, registration fees and meal expenses when staff serves as a legitimate faculty member at a professional meeting or continuing education conference.
3. After hours off-campus or off-site meals or entertainment activities or events sponsored by vendors if the meal or activity is modest (less than $50 per meal and $338 in the aggregate per year, per vendor) and when educational meetings occur in conjunction with such meal. (Note: On-campus food, drink or meals provided by vendors is prohibited).
4. Samples requested or used for patient care activities or legitimate business purposes if allowed by the department or regional clinic.
5. Items provided at a discount as part of a Gundersen St. Joseph’s contract. A rebate or discount that is made in the regular course of business to members of the public without regard to their status as a Gundersen St. Joseph’s staff member (e.g., a coupon in the newspaper for a discount on a pain reliever).
6. Items with vendor name or logo provided by the organizers of a professional meeting that are available to all attendees when the meeting is conducted under national continuing education accreditation body guidelines (e.g., a tote bag with a vendor’s name on it). However, such items may not be brought onto Gundersen St. Joseph’s premises.
7. Vendor or patient donations (product or monetary) to the St. Joseph’s Memorial Foundation, Inc.
8. Non-monetary industry or professional awards.

Immediate Family Member: An immediate family member means the employee’s spouse, natural or adoptive parent, child, sibling, stepparent, stepchild, stepbrother, stepsister, father-, mother-, daughter-, son-, brother-, or sister in law, grandchild or grandparent, spouse of grandparent or grandchild.

Vendor: a company or its representative or the agent of a company that either produces or markets: drugs; devices; nutritional products; other products or services; information technology software or hardware equipment; or who serves as a consultant.

All Gundersen St. Joseph’s employees are expected to conduct themselves in a manner consistent with this Conflict of Interest Policy. Toward that end:

1. They should take appropriate steps to avoid actual and perceived conflicts of interest.
2. They should not solicit or accept any gifts unless otherwise specified herein.
3. They should not solicit or accept any gifts that might influence their judgment concerning the provision of patient care or the performance of duties at Gundersen St. Joseph’s.
4. They should not use their position or status at Gundersen St. Joseph’s, or information acquired by them as a result of their position or status, for personal gain or that of their immediate family members. See the "Use of Position For Personal Gain" section below for further detail.

Implementation

This section sets forth the application of this policy to different conflict of interest situations:

Gifts from Patients
For medical ethical reasons, personal gifts should never be solicited from patients or their families. Only cards, candy, flowers and other nominal gifts may be accepted from patients and their families. If a patient or immediate family member wishes to make a more substantial gift, they should be encouraged to contact development staff at the St. Joseph’s Memorial Foundation. Donations to the St. Joseph’s Memorial Foundation may be designated for special purposes by the donor.

Gifts from Vendors
Unless otherwise specified herein, no gifts may be accepted by any Gundersen St. Joseph’s employees/staff. Items excluded from the definition of "gift" may be accepted if the following requirements are met:

1. Such items are not linked to the referral of patients or business; and acceptance and receipt of the item will not influence or appear to influence the recipient’s judgment or conduct at Gundersen St. Joseph’s.
2. Compliance with this requirement is critical to ensure that our employees avoid violating the anti-kickback statute, Stark and other laws governing Gundersen St. Joseph’s Hospital Inc.’s status as a nonprofit health care organization.

Professional Meetings and Continuing Education Conferences
If employees serve as legitimate members of the faculty at professional meetings and continuing medical education conferences (other than those sponsored by St. Joseph’s Memorial Foundation), they may accept reasonable honoraria and reimbursement for reasonable travel, registration fee, lodging and meal expenses. Employees who are not legitimate faculty members, however, are subject to the same restrictions as those set forth above in the "Gifts From Vendors" section.

Professional Meetings and Continuing Education Conferences Sponsored by St. Joseph’s Memorial Foundation
Risks of violating the Stark or anti-kickback laws can arise when St. Joseph’s Memorial Foundation ("the Foundation") sponsors professional meetings and continuing education conferences for employees. Of course, the primary purpose of such meetings and conferences is to enhance the quality of patient care in Gundersen St. Joseph’s service area. However, where free or discounted meals, golf outings, entertainment and other things of value are provided at such events to non- Gundersen St. Joseph’s providers who make referrals to our organization, we run the risk of violating the anti-kickback statute
and Stark, not to mention jeopardizing the Foundation’s ability to award continuing medical education credits.

Donations from vendors to underwrite the costs of professional meetings and continuing education conferences sponsored by the Foundation are permissible only if the following requirements are met:

1. The Foundation retains responsibility for and control over selection of the faculty, educational content, methods and materials;
2. Donations are received only by St. Joseph’s Memorial Foundation, not by individuals in attendance;
3. Donations are not used to pay honoraria, registration fees, travel, lodging or other personal expenses (other than modest meals and entertainment) for non-faculty attendees;
4. The value of meals and entertainment provided at each professional meeting or continuing education conference is limited to $50 in the aggregate for each non-faculty provider and member of his or her immediate family in attendance; and
5. The value of meals and entertainment received at all professional meetings and continuing education conferences throughout the year by each non-faculty provider and member of his or her immediate family does not exceed $338 in the aggregate.
6. Again, with respect to non-St. Joseph’s employees who serve as legitimate members of the faculty at such meetings and conferences, they may accept reasonable honoraria and reimbursement for reasonable travel, registration fees, lodging and meal expenses.

Disclosure of Conflict of Interest

All Executive staff, Board Members, Medical and Associate staff, Administrative Directors, Directors, Purchasing Agents, and others who have been identified based on job description or job responsibility, shall complete a conflict of interest disclosure statement on an annual basis (and more often as a conflict of interest may arise). In addition, all other employees who have authority to make, recommend or influence decisions have a duty to disclose to their superiors, governing boards or others as may be appropriate any actual or potential conflict of interest which may influence their ability to impartially make or recommend a decision.

Disclosed conflicts of interest will be reviewed by a panel of individuals appointed by the Executive Committee, which will provide a response to the employee with instructions on how to manage the conflict of interest in order to mitigate risks to Gundersen St. Joseph’s. For instance, employees who have a conflict of interest with respect to a particular decision should not exercise decision making authority over that matter and may be asked not to participate in related discussions. Failure to disclose conflicts of interest or disclosing inaccurate or false information may result in disciplinary action up to and including termination of employment.

The following relationships or interests should be considered by individual employees when making such disclosures:

1. Income gifts, entertainment, food or other remuneration, equal to or exceeding $10 in a single instance or $100 cumulatively in a single calendar year from a single external source, received directly by the individual or an immediate family member;
2. Investments or ownership interests owned by the individual or an immediate family member;
3. Ownership of a financial interest in any Gundersen Health System or Gundersen affiliated entity tax exempt bonds;
4. Offices, board memberships and other positions of authority held by the individual or an immediate family member; and
5. Any other relationships that actually or potentially create a conflict of interest.
6. However, unless there is an ownership interest of 5% or more, employees are not required to disclose ownership or income derived from stocks, bonds and other securities sold on a national exchange, mutual funds, or certificates of deposits and other depository accounts at financial institutions, unless their action will directly influence the value or income from those items.

**Use of Position for Personal Gain**
No employee shall use his or her position or status for personal gain. This prohibition precludes activities such as the following:

1. Soliciting, accepting or receiving compensation for acting as a consultant for any business or organization that seeks or has a business or financial relationship with Gundersen St. Joseph’s;
2. Soliciting, accepting or receiving discounts on goods or services in the name of Gundersen St. Joseph’s when, in fact, such goods or services are intended for the individual’s personal use or that of an immediate family member.
3. Using Gundersen St. Joseph’s tax-exempt status to purchase goods or services for an individual’s personal use or that of an immediate family member.
4. Using data, ideas, processes, devices, methods, equipment and information developed from or in connection with the individual’s position, status or employment at Gundersen Health System or Gundersen St. Joseph’s for personal gain, except as otherwise allowed under Gundersen’s policy on patents and copyrights (GL-1350).
5. Using the individual’s position or influence within Gundersen St. Joseph’s to direct, coerce or ask another employee to make decisions that benefit the individual, an immediate family member or others outside the organization.

**Employment at Another Business/Organization or Ownership of Financial Interest in a Private Practice/Business**
If required, employees shall disclose this employment, ownership or financial interest on their annual conflict of interest disclosure statement and as required under Gundersen St. Joseph’s Moonlighting policy. Employees are prohibited from the following activities related to that employment, ownership or financial interest:

1. Soliciting, representing, making reference to, referring patients to or otherwise marketing the business or private practice while on Gundersen time. If making outside referrals to GHS patients, patients are to be furnished with a list of businesses that provide the services being recommended.
2. Promoting the business or private practice except as may be permitted by the Gundersen St. Joseph’s Non-Solicitation policy.
3. Using Gundersen St. Joseph’s name or the name of Gundersen St. Joseph’s vendors or business partners in personal business marketing or promotions.
4. Making decisions with respect to purchasing products or services from such business or private practice or suppliers or potential suppliers of such private practice or business. You may participate in internal discussions with your colleagues related to such purchases, but you must disclose your relationship during these discussions.

5. Sharing, copying, removing or using Gundersen St. Joseph’s healthcare, employment and proprietary information including forms, documents or records unless otherwise permitted by law or Gundersen St. Joseph’s policy.

Gundersen’s Professional Liability Coverage does not cover employees working outside of scope of employment with Gundersen.

**Misuse of Organizational Information**
No employee shall use any non-public information obtained as a result of his or her position, status or employment at Gundersen St. Joseph’s for personal gain or the gain of others.

**Reporting Suspected Violations**
Actual or alleged violations of this policy shall be communicated to an individual’s superior or, if that would be problematic, to one of the following: (a) Kari B. Adank, Gundersen Vice President, Compliance; (b) Daniel J. Lilly, General Counsel, or (c) Peter Weidenheim, Director of Compliance/Compliance Officer. Actual or alleged violations of this policy also may be reported on an anonymous basis to Gundersen Health System’s Compliance Hotline:

Local Phone Number..........................(608) 784-0477
Toll-Free Number..............................(877) 532-8879
Email: Submit an electronic form by accessing the Compliance Office Website on Gundersen Health System’s intranet – Gladiator